

A Demonstration of Free Cybersecurity Training

Scenario Demonstration By:
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Why this project?

- The need for cyber security will only increase
- StuxNet and Ransomware
- OT is different than IT
 - OT makes money
 - IT costs money
- Manufacturing and Critical Infrastructure are excellent targets

Why is this free?

- Cybersecurity Education for Advanced Manufacturing (CAMO)
- Made possible by National Science Foundation (NSF) award number [1800929](#)
- Underscores importance of cybersecurity training in advanced manufacturing and critical infrastructure
- The award provide funding to develop training scenarios focused on industrial control systems distinctive environment

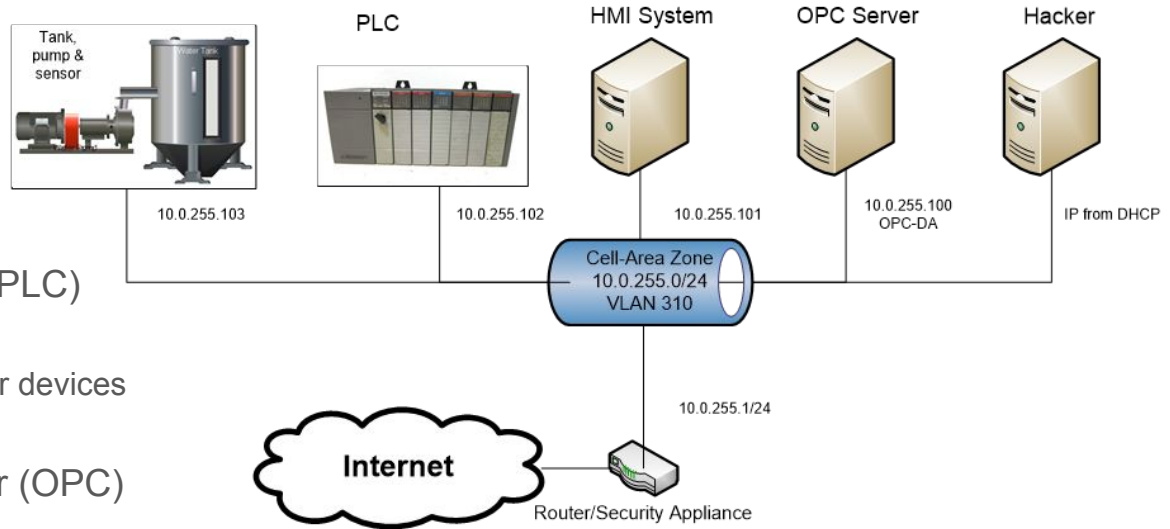
How is it kept free?

- NSF funding
- Use of “no cost” tools for the virtual lab environment
 - Open source software and operating systems
 - Free as Freedom! Free as in Beer!
 - Out of support software (XP anyone?)
 - It really does have a license!!
 - Demo versions of software
- Self hosting of virtual lab as needed

What is included?

- A Virtual Industrial Control Network (ICS)
- Videos
- Written material/presentations
- Labs
- Can be instructor led or self guided

Virtual Industrial Control (ICS) Lab



- Programmable Logic Controller (PLC)
- Sensor
 - And motors, actuators and other devices
- Human Machine Interface (HMI)
- Open Platform Computing Server (OPC)
- Security Appliance
 - pfSense firewall
- Hacker station
 - Kali workstation

PLC and Sensor systems

- Implemented using Arch Linux
- Simulated using Python program
- PyModbus - <https://pymodbus.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
 - Modbus library for Python
- Python-snap7 - <https://pypi.org/project/python-snap7/>
 - Wrapper for Snap7. An open source Ethernet communication suite to interface with Siemen PLC systems

Other Open Source Systems

- **Hacker workstation - Kali Linux**
 - A toolbox build on top of Debian which focuses on network security applications
- **Security Appliance - pfSense**
 - A mature firewall/security appliance project with Community and Enterprise versions

Other “Free” Tools

- OPC Server
 - Runs on Windows XP
 - The OPC platform is PTC’s KepServerEX OPC server
 - <https://www.ptc.com/en/products/kepware/kepserverex>
- HMI Appliance
 - Runs Windows XP
 - The free Advanced HMI provides the HMI interface
 - https://www.advancedhmi.com/index.php?main_page=index&cPath=2

Available Training Scenarios

- [Industrial Control System \(ICS\) Basics Scenario](#)
- [Wireshark Scenario](#)
- [Metasploit Scenario](#)
- [Zoning Scenario](#)
- [Virtual Private Network \(VPN\)/Firewall Scenario](#)
- [Intrusion Detection System/Intrusion Prevention System \(IDS/IPS\) Scenario](#)

Why demo Wireshark?

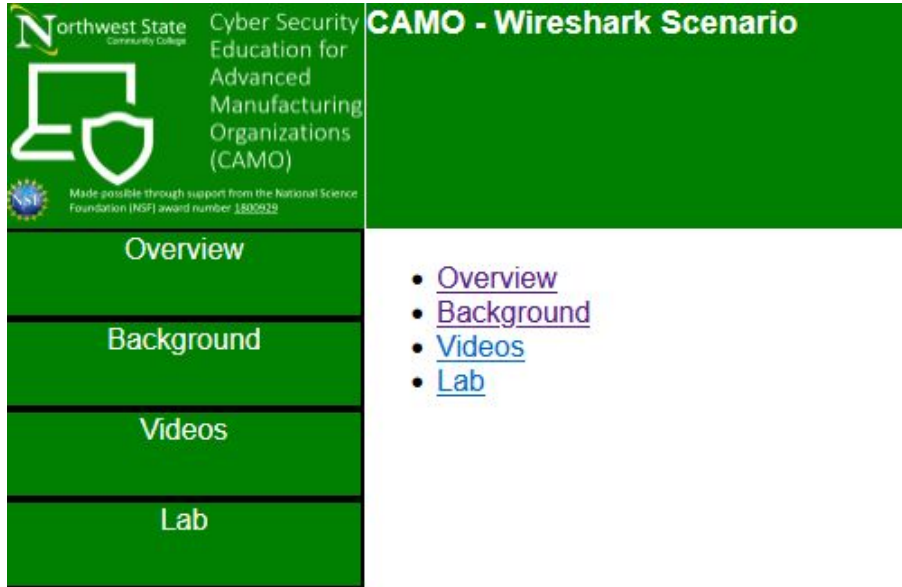
- Wireshark for the win!
- Important skill for data networking and security
- Common and mature open source tool
- Familiar to someone who may use this scenario for instructional purposes

Demonstration - How to use Wireshark

Access the scenario here:

<https://www.nl.northweststate.edu/CAMO-Wireshark/>

Scenario Layout



The diagram shows a green header bar with the Northwest State Community College logo and text: "Cyber Security Education for Advanced Manufacturing Organizations (CAMO)". Below the header is a vertical navigation menu with four buttons: "Overview", "Background", "Videos", and "Lab". To the right of the menu is a list of links: "Overview", "Background", "Videos", and "Lab". The main content area is titled "CAMO - Wireshark Scenario".

Northwest State Community College
Cyber Security Education for Advanced Manufacturing Organizations (CAMO)
Made possible through support from the National Science Foundation (NSF) award number 1805928

CAMO - Wireshark Scenario

- Overview
- Background
- Videos
- Lab

- [Overview](#)
- [Background](#)
- [Videos](#)
- [Lab](#)

- Overview
 - List summary of lesson, learning outcomes and system configuration
- Background
 - A PDF and Powerpoint Point presentation over the material
- Video
 - Contains an original instructor led video lesson
- Lab
 - Actual virtual lab over material

Accessing the Virtual Labs

Where applicable there are separate instructions for performing the labs remotely or on local equipment.

- Local labs will be available using VMware and Virtualbox
 - With either hypervisor the entire VM must be downloaded
- Remote labs are currently hosted on our local infrastructure
 - We must set up accounts for access
 - Possible hosting site part our goal
- The VM's are freely available for you to execute and maintain on your own virtualization solution as well

Accessing the Virtual Labs

To connect remotely to our infrastructure...

- Have us create accounts for your own use
- Use any modern browser and connect to
- <https://guac.nl.northweststate.edu>
- See the individual lab for further instructions!

DEMO Time!

Take a moment to connect remotely...

Let's kick the tires!

Lab: <https://www.nl.northweststate.edu/CAMO/scenarios/index.html>

Remote Login: <https://guac.nl.northweststate.edu>

Send us a message if you wish to give it a try!!

Contact information

- Contact
 - Mike Kwiatkowski - mkwiatkowski@northweststate.edu
 - Tony Hills - thills@northweststate.edu
- References
 - CAMO Scenarios
 - <https://www.nl.northweststate.edu/CAMO/scenarios/index.html>
 - NSF Award
 - https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD_ID=1800929
 - More Freely available resources and training from CISA
 - <https://www.cisa.gov>